in accordance with subpart B of part 424 of this chapter.

(b) Limitations on payment. Payment for medical and other health services is subject to limitations on the amounts of payment as specified in §§ 410.152 and 410.155 and to the annual and blood deductibles as set forth in §§ 410.160 and 410.161.

[51 FR 41339, Nov. 14, 1986, as amended at 53 FR 6648, Mar. 2, 1988; 57 FR 33896, July 31, 1992]

## § 410.14 Special requirements for services furnished outside the United States.

Medicare part B pays for physicians' services and ambulance services furnished outside the United States if the services meet the applicable conditions of §410.12 and are furnished in connection with covered inpatient hospital services that meet the specific requirements and conditions set forth in subpart H of part 424 of this chapter.

[51 FR 41339, Nov. 14, 1986, as amended at 53 FR 6648, Mar. 2, 1988]

#### § 410.20 Physicians' services.

- (a) *Included services*. Medicare Part B pays for physicians' services, including diagnosis, therapy, surgery, consultations, and home, office, and institutional calls.
- (b) By whom services must be furnished. Medicare Part B pays for the services specified in paragraph (a) of this section if they are furnished by one of the following professionals who is legally authorized to practice by the State in which he or she performs the functions or actions, and who is acting within the scope of his or her license.
- (1) A doctor of medicine or osteopathy, including an osteopathic practitioner recognized in section 1101(a)(7) of the Act.
- (2) A doctor of dental surgery or dental medicine.
- (3) A doctor of podiatric medicine.
- (4) A doctor of optometry.
- (5) A chiropractor who meets the qualifications specified in §410.22
- (c) Limitations on services. The Services specified in paragraph (a) of this section may be covered under Medicare Part B if they are furnished within the limitations specified in §§ 410.22 through 410.25.

#### § 410.22 Limitations on services of a chiropractor.

- (a) *Qualifications for chiropractors.* (1) A chiropractor licensed or authorized to practice before July 1, 1974, and an individual who began studies in a chiropractic college before that date, must have—
- (i) Had preliminary education equal to the requirements for graduation from an accredited high school or other secondary school;
- (ii) Graduated from a college of chiropractic approved by the State's chiropractic examiners after completing a course of study covering a period of not less than 3 school years of 6 months each year in actual continuous attendance and covering adequate courses of study in the subjects of anatomy, physiology, symptomatology and diagnosis, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, histology, pathology, and principles and practice of chiropractic, including clinical instruction in vertebral palpation, nerve tracing and adjusting; and
- (iii) Passed an examination prescribed by the State's chiropractic examiners covering the subjects specified in paragraph (a)(1)(ii) of this section.
- (2) A chiropractor first licensed or authorized to practice after June 30, 1974, and an individual who begins studies in a chiropractic college after that date, must have—
- (i) Had preliminary education equal to the requirements for graduation from an accredited high school or other secondary school:
- (ii) Satisfactorily completed 2 years of pre-chiropractic study at the college level;
- (iii) Satisfactorily completed a 4-year course of 8 months each year offered by a college or school of chiropractic approved by the State's chiropractic examiners and including at least 4,000 hours in courses in anatomy, physiology, symptomatology and diagnosis, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, histology, pathology, principles and practice of chiropractic, and clinical instruction in vertebral palpation, nerve tracing and adjusting, plus courses in the use and effect of X-ray and chiropractic analysis;

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(iv) Passed an examination prescribed by the State's chiropractic examiners covering the subjects specified in paragraph (a)(2)(iii) of this section; and

(v) Attained 21 years of age.

- (b) Limitations on services. (1) Medicare Part B pays only for a chiropractor's manual manipulation of the spine to correct a subluxation, if X-ray demonstrates that a subluxation exists and if the subluxation has resulted in a neuromusculoskeletal condition for which manipulation is appropriate treatment.
- (2) Medicare Part B does not pay for X-rays or other diagnostic or therapeutic services furnished or ordered by a chiropractor.

## § 410.23 Limitations on services of an optometrist.

The services of optometrists are covered only if related to the condition of aphakia (absence of the natural crystalline lens of the eye, regardless of whether an intraocular lens has been implanted). The following are examples of examination services that may be covered when furnished by optometrists:

- (a) Case history (the determination of changing visual performance as it relates to the condition of aphakia).
- (b) External examination (the inspection with illumination and magnification of eyelids and surrounding areas of the eye).
- (c) Ophthalmoscopy (the inspection with illumination and magnification of the internal structure of the eye).
- (d) Biomicroscopy (the inspection of frontal tissues of the eye, using illumination and magnification).
- (e) Tonometry (the measurement of the internal pressure of the eye).
- (f) Evaluation of visual fields (central and peripheral fields of vision).
- (g) Evaluation of ocular motility (the determination of the ability of the eye to move efficiently).
- (h) Evaluation of binocular function (the ability of the eye to obtain single, clear, two-eyed vision).
- (i) Examination required to prescribe prosthetic lenses in connection with aphakia.

## §410.24 Limitations on services of a doctor of dental surgery or dental medicine.

Medicare Part B pays for services furnished by a doctor of dental surgery or dental medicine within the scope of his or her license, if the services would be covered as physicians' services when performed by a doctor of medicine or osteopathy.<sup>1</sup>

[51 FR 41339, Nov. 14, 1986, as amended at 56 FR 8852, Mar. 1, 1991]

### § 410.25 Limitations on services of a podiatrist.

Medicare Part B pays for the services of a doctor of podiatric medicine, acting within the scope of his or her license, if the services would be covered as physicians' services when performed by a doctor of medicine or osteopathy.

# § 410.26 Services and supplies incident to a physician's professional services: Conditions.

- (a) Medicare Part B pays for services and supplies incident to a physician's professional services, including drugs and biologicals that cannot be self-administered, if the services or supplies are of the type that are commonly furnished in a physician's office or clinic, and are commonly furnished either without charge, or included in the physician's bill.
- (b) Drugs and biologicals are also subject to the limitations specified in §410.29.

# § 410.27 Outpatient hospital services and supplies incident to physicians' services: Conditions.

- (a) Medicare Part B pays for hospital services and supplies furnished incident to physicians' services to outpatients, including drugs and biologicals that cannot be self-administered, if—
  - (1) They are furnished—
- (i) By or under arrangements made by a participating hospital, except in

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>For services furnished before July 1, 1981, Medicare Part B paid only for the following services of a doctor of dental surgery or dental medicine:

Surgery on the jaw or any adjoining structure; and

Reduction of a fracture of the jaw or other facial bone.